



## Nursing Diagnosis and Case Writing

Name: Liu\* ID: 2023\*\*\*\*\* Class: A2311

**Total Score: 80 / 100**

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| <p><b>1. (Single Choice, 10 pts)</b><br/>Regarding nursing diagnosis and medical diagnosis, which of the following statements is INCORRECT ( ) (M1)</p> <p>A. The decision-makers for nursing diagnosis are nursing professionals</p> <p>B. Nursing diagnosis changes as the patient's condition changes</p> <p>C. Nursing diagnosis is a clinical judgment of an individual's pathophysiological changes</p> <p>D. Medical diagnosis describes a specific disease</p> <p>E. The name of a medical diagnosis remains stable throughout the course of illness</p> <p><b>Student: C</b> Correct<br/><b>Answer: A</b> <b>Score: 10</b><br/><b>X</b></p> | <p>1. (单选题, 10分)<br/>关于护理诊断和医疗诊断下列哪项是错误的 ( ) (M1)</p> <p>A. 护理诊断的决策者是护理人员</p> <p>B. 护理诊断随病情变化而变化</p> <p>C. 护理诊断是对个体病理生理变化的一种临床判断</p> <p>D. 医疗诊断描述一种疾病</p> <p>E. 医疗诊断的名称在病程中保持稳定</p> <p>学生答案: C 正确答案: A 得分: 0 分 X</p> |
| <p><b>2. (Single Choice, 10 pts)</b><br/>Regarding data collection, which of the following statements is INCORRECT ( ) (M1)</p> <p>A. Data collection should be accurate and comprehensive</p> <p>B. Data collection is only conducted when the patient is first admitted ← Incorrect statement</p> <p>C. Data collection runs throughout the entire nursing process</p> <p>D. Data collection is the first</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | <p>2. (单选题, 10分)<br/>关于收集资料, 下列哪项是错误的 ( ) (M1)</p> <p>A. 收集资料要准确、全面</p> <p>B. 收集资料是在病人刚入院时进行</p> <p>C. 收集资料贯穿护理工作全过程</p> <p>D. 收集资料是护理评估的第一步</p> <p>E. 收集资料为作出护理诊断提供依据</p> <p>学生答案: B 正确答案: B 得分: 10 分 ✓</p>         |



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| <p>step of nursing assessment</p> <p>E. Data collection provides the basis for nursing diagnoses</p> <p><b>Student: B</b> Correct</p> <p>Answer: <b>B</b> Score: 10 ✓</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <p><b>3.</b> (Single Choice, 10 pts) Risk nursing diagnoses commonly use which formula ( ) (M1)</p> <p>A. PES formula (Problem + Etiology + Symptoms/Signs — used for actual diagnoses)</p> <p>B. PE formula (Problem + Etiology — used for risk diagnoses)</p> <p>C. PS formula</p> <p>D. ES formula</p> <p>E. P formula (Problem only — used for health-promoting diagnoses)</p> <p><b>Student: B</b> Correct</p> <p>Answer: <b>B</b> Score: 10 ✓</p> | <p>3. (单选题, 10分)</p> <p>危险性护理诊断常用于下列哪种方式陈述 ( ) (M1)</p> <p>A. PES公式</p> <p>B. PE公式</p> <p>C. PS公式</p> <p>D. ES公式</p> <p>E. P公式</p> <p>学生答案: B 正确答案: B 得分: 10 分 ✓</p>                     |
| <p><b>4.</b> (Single Choice, 10 pts) New patient admitted — health assessment record must be completed within how many hours ( ) (M1)</p> <p>A. 36 hours</p> <p>B. 24 hours ← Correct</p> <p>C. 12 hours</p> <p>D. 8 hours</p> <p>E. 4 hours</p> <p><b>Student: B</b> Correct</p> <p>Answer: <b>B</b> Score: 10 ✓</p>                                                                                                                                   | <p>4. (单选题, 10分)</p> <p>新病人入院，健康评估记录要求几小时完成 ( ) (M1)</p> <p>A. 36</p> <p>B. 24</p> <p>C. 12</p> <p>D. 8</p> <p>E. 4</p> <p>学生答案: B 正确答案: B 得分: 10 分 ✓</p>                                |
| <p><b>5.</b> (Single Choice, 10 pts) Requirements for writing health assessment records do NOT include ( ) (M1)</p> <p>A. [Option A]</p> <p>B. Record timely and accurately</p> <p>C. Writing should be standardized and neat</p> <p>D. Writing should be concise</p>                                                                                                                                                                                   | <p>5. (单选题, 10分)</p> <p>书写健康评估记录的要求不包括 ( ) (M1)</p> <p>A. [Option A]</p> <p>B. 记录及时准确</p> <p>C. 书写要规范工整</p> <p>D. 书写应简洁，能省就省</p> <p>E. 填写要完整，字迹要清晰</p> <p>学生答案: D 正确答案: D 得分: 10 分 ✓</p> |



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| <p>and economical ← NOT a standard requirement</p> <p>E. Fill in completely, margins clear</p> <p><b>Student: D</b> Correct</p> <p>Answer: <b>D</b> Score: 10</p> <p>✓</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| <p><b>6.</b> (Single Choice, 10 pts)</p> <p>Which of the following is NOT a nursing diagnosis ( ) (M2)</p> <p>A. Poor wound healing: related to surgical incision</p> <p>B. Risk of skin breakdown: related to prolonged bedrest</p> <p>C. Potential complication — hypotension: related to shock</p> <p>D. Activity intolerance: related to decreased cardiac output</p> <p>E. Acute bronchopneumonia: related to upper respiratory infection ← This is a medical diagnosis, NOT a nursing diagnosis</p> <p><b>Student: E</b> Correct</p> <p>Answer: <b>E</b> Score: 10</p> <p>✓</p> | <p>6. (单选题, 10分)</p> <p>下列不属于护理诊断的是哪一项 ( ) (M2)</p> <p>A. 清理呼吸道无效:与手术切口疼痛有关</p> <p>B. 有皮肤完整性受损的危险:与长期卧床有关</p> <p>C. 潜在并发症:低氧血症;与肺炎有关</p> <p>D. 活动无耐力:与心输出量减少有关</p> <p>E. 急性支气管炎:与上呼吸道感染有关</p> <p>学生答案: E 正确答案: E 得分: 10 分 ✓</p> |
| <p><b>7.</b> (Single Choice, 10 pts) Data analysis yields: "fluid volume deficit, related to loss of gastric fluid from vomiting." This nursing diagnosis belongs to ( ) (M2)</p> <p>A. Actual (existing) nursing diagnosis ← Correct (condition already exists)</p> <p>B. Risk nursing diagnosis</p> <p>C. Health-promoting nursing diagnosis</p> <p>D. Possible nursing diagnosis</p> <p>E. Syndrome</p> <p><b>Student: A</b> Correct</p> <p>Answer: <b>A</b> Score: 10</p> <p>✓</p>                                                                                                | <p>7. (单选题, 10分)</p> <p>分析资料,得出“体液不足,与急性腹泻致体液丢失有关”,该患者的护理诊断属于 ( ) (M2)</p> <p>A. 现存性护理诊断</p> <p>B. 危险性护理诊断</p> <p>C. 健康促进护理诊断</p> <p>D. 可能的护理诊断</p> <p>E. 综合征</p> <p>学生答案: A 正确答案: A 得分: 10 分 ✓</p>                             |



8. (Single Choice, 10 pts)  
Female, 39 yo, aplastic anemia.  
Nursing diagnosis: "nutritional imbalance: less than body requirements, related to chronic blood loss, manifested by fatigue, pallor." The middle part represents its ( ) (M2)

- A. [Option A]
- B. Definition
- C. Name (label/title) ←  
"Nutritional imbalance: less than body requirements" is the name/label
- D. Diagnostic basis
- E. Related factors

**Student:** C      Correct  
**Answer:** C      **Score:** 10  
✓

8. (单选题, 10分)

患者女, 39岁, 缺铁性贫血。护理诊断“营养失调, 低于集体需要量与患者长期慢性失血有关, 表现为乏力, 皮肤黏膜苍白”, 其中营养失调属于护理诊断的 ( ) (M2)

前下一份    回 打回重做    总分: 80 分    客观题得分: 80分

- B. 定义
- C. 名称
- D. 诊断依据
- E. 相关因素

学生答案: C      正确答案: C

得分 10 分 ✓

9. (Single Choice, 10 pts)  
Diarrhea, vomiting on admission. Dx: acute gastroenteritis. Nursing exam: temperature 37.4°C, watery stool. Which of the following correctly describes a related nursing diagnosis ( ) (M2)

- A. Diarrhea: related to pathogen infection
- B. Fever: related to elevated body temperature (circular reasoning — etiology = diagnosis)
- C. Decreased appetite: related to vomiting
- D. Diarrhea: related to patient's improper diet ←  
Correct nursing diagnosis format
- E. Acute gastroenteritis: high fever, vomiting, diarrhea (this is a medical diagnosis)

**Student:** D      Correct

9. (单选题, 10分)

腹泻、呕吐入院, 诊断为急性肠炎。护理体检: 体温: 37.4°C, 水样便。下列对该患者相关护理诊断描述正确的是 ( ) (M2)

- A. 腹泻与细菌感染有关
- B. 发热与体温过高有关
- C. 食欲下降与呕吐有关
- D. 腹泻与患者饮食不当有关
- E. 急性肠炎: 高热、呕吐、腹泻

学生答案: D      正确答案: D

得分 10 分 ✓



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| <p>Answer: <b>D</b>      Score: 10<br/>✓</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| <p><b>10.</b> (Single Choice, 10 pts)<br/>Polydipsia and polyuria for 2 months. Blood glucose 16.8 mmol/L, postprandial 26.8 mmol/L. Dx: type 2 diabetes. Which of the following is NOT the nurse's responsibility to address in health education ( ) (M2)</p> <p>A. Include patient in health education plan</p> <p>B. Dietary types and precautions</p> <p>C. Exercise plan</p> <p>D. Side effects of relevant medications ← Correct answer (prescribing/detailing drug side effects is physician's primary role)</p> <p>E. Rehabilitation therapy</p> <p>F. Regular follow-up</p> <p><b>Student: E</b>      Correct<br/>Answer: <b>D</b>      Score: 10<br/>✗</p> | <p>10. (单选题, 10分)<br/>多饮、多尿2月，伴视物模糊2周入院，经检查，空腹血糖：16.8mmol/L，餐后血糖：26.8mmol/L。诊断为2型糖尿病，以下哪项不是护士所做。( M2)</p> <p>A.<br/>纳入对病人的健康教育计划。( )</p> <p>B.<br/>饮食种类与注意事项</p> <p>C.<br/>运动锻炼计划</p> <p>D.<br/>相关药物副作用</p> <p>E.<br/>康复疗法</p> <p>F.<br/>定期复查</p> <p>学生答案: E      正确答案: D      得分: 0 分 ✗</p> |